

## ต

## interplast

## What is PEX?

Cross-linked polyethylene, commonly abbreviated PEX, XPE or XLPE, is a form of polyethylene with cross-links. It is used predominantly in building services pipework systems, hydronic radiant heating and cooling systems, domestic water piping, and insulation for high tension (high voltage) electrical cables.


Polyethylene (PE)


Cross-Linked Polyethylene (XLPE)

## PE-Xb ADVANTAGES IN PIPE APPLICATIONS

Chlorination is the most important chemical disinfection method currently used, but unfortunately has a negative impact on the plastic water piping systems. The level of $\mathrm{ClO}_{2}$ differs from country to country from 0,5 to max. $4,0 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$ and generally has an increasing trend.
Waterborne pathogens include the microorganisms Giardia, Cryptosporidium and Legionella.

PE-Xb pipes can best resist chlorination in comparison with other plastic pipe materials.


## New generation of plastic piping flexibility!

## Full plastic PE-Xb pipes can be more flexible than other pipes thanks to special grades while still being usable for sanitary applications and not only underfloor heating.



## TOP EUROPEAN QUALITY

Research is a sector in which Interplast invests. An important part in this is the Thermal Cycling Tester apparatus, which confirms the high quality of our products. Where all systems are certified in the most demanding conditions. In the thermal cycling tester apparatus, pipes and fittings stress at a constant pressure of 6 bar , at temperatures of $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \& 95^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, changing every 15 minutes. This is repeated for 5.000 times in a 15 ' duration, which means 52 days. There is no equivalent equipment in any other company in the Balkans.

Due to modern laboratory equipment and research and development, Interplast uses special additives that give significant properties to Como-Pex pipes as shown in the table below.

| Dimensions | Temperature <br> $\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ | Test <br> duration <br> $(\mathrm{h})$ | Test pressure accor- <br> ding to regulations <br> (bar) | Test pressure <br> Como-Pex <br> $($ bar) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $16^{*} 2,0$ | 20 | 1 | 34,29 | 60 |
| $18 * 2,5$ | 95 | 1000 | 12,57 | 15,71 |
|  | 20 | 1 | 38,71 | 67,74 |
|  | 95 | 1000 | 14,19 | 17,74 |

## GLOBAL PLASTIC PIPES MARKET OVERVIEW

Almost $50 \%$ of all sanitary pipes are made of PE-Xb. More than $70 \%$ of all plumbers worldwide rely on PEX. Source: KWD

## 6\%

- Flexibility
- Processability
- Surface finish
- Thermal memory
- Better chemical resistance to corrosive liquids
- Greater resistance to thermo-oxidation phenomenon
- Percentage of cross-linking degree that increases over time and enhances pressure resistance.


## CHLORINE RESISTANCE OF PE-Xb WATER PIPES



Interplast raw material supplier study 01/2019-03/2020
Quality testing in 2019 at ELEMENT Sweden, an independent and accredited test laboratory.

## OBJECTIVE

Screen performance of PE -based hot water pipes at $105^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $115^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{pH} 6,8$ and 1 ppm CIO 2 ( 4,14 bar)

## EXPERIMENTAL

Four different pipes grades were taken from the market (Dn: 16 mm , En: 2.0 mm ). Two samples of each pipe were tested at $105^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $115^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

## LIMITATIONS

Double temperature comparison, no lifetime extrapolations (predictions) possible.

## RESEARCH RESULTS*

Test was stopped after 6582 hours, PE-Xb pipes were still going strong without failure.

Time to burst at $105^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $115^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$


## PE-Xb (CROSSLINKED) PIPES COMPARED TO NON-CROSSLINKED PIPES (PE-RT)

## PE-Xb IS A CHEMICALLY CROSSLINKED MATERIAL, WHICH MEANS

- Crosslinked materials have higher mechanical and temperature performance.
- Once crosslinked, PEX becomes a thermoset material and is no longer a thermoplastic one.
- Reduced thermal elongation of the pipes compared to thermoplastic materials.
- Higher pressure resistance of PE-Xb compare to PERT type II and other non-crosslinked pipes.
- Crosslinked pipes have been installed and performed well for over 50 years.


## EASY TREATMENT

- The treatment of PE-Xb pipes with the saturated steam chamber technology gives a perfect and homogeneous gel content to the pipe in a limited treatment time, even for very long coils.

HIGHER CHLORINE AND CHEMICAL RESISTANCE

- PE-Xb pipes show superior and long-term resistance to chlorine and chlorine dioxide present in tap water.



## PE-Xb PIPES COMPARED TO PE-Xa PIPES

HIGHER CHLORINE AND CHEMICAL RESISTANCE

- PE-Xb pipes show superior and long-term resistance to chlorine and chlorine dioxide present in tap water.


## Percentage of cross-linking degree that increases over time and enhances pressure resistance.

## EASIER TREATMENT

- The treatment of PE-Xb pipes with the saturated steam chamber technology gives a perfect and homogeneous gel content to the pipe in a limited treatment time, even for very long coils.
- The pipe is perfectly dry after treatment, ready for immediate packing and shipment.
- Interplast's raw material supplier has a saturated steam chamber in its lab for curing and testing pipes and has collected an important amount of data proving the advantages of this process. Trials can be performed to optimize the treatment cycles for customer pipes and the treatment results can be measured.

Pe-X tube resistance

| Temperature | PE-Xb | PE-Xa |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $95^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 4.20 MPa | 3.81 MPa |
| $110^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 3.06 MPa | 2.60 MPa |

Source: Swedish Institute Bodycote Polymer

## PE-Xb PIPES COMPARED TO PE-Xc PIPES

## LESS COSTS

- On composite PE-Xb pipes, the inner and outer layer can be extruded on one line without additional transport coils and the finished pipe can be crosslinked in-house afterwards.

HIGHER CHLORINE AND CHEMICAL RESISTANCE

- PE-Xb pipes show superior and long-term resistance to chlorine and chlorine dioxide present in tap water.


## EASIER CROSSLINKING AND TREATMENT

- The treatment of PE-Xb pipes gives a perfect and homogeneous gel content to the pipe in a limited treatment time, even for very long coils.


## RECYCLABILITY AND SUSTAINABILITY

- PE-Xb composite pipes have the lowest carbon footprint among the crosslinked materials. This is due to less energy consumption and much reduced handling.


ISO 9001:2015 from TÜV Germany.
(Company QA Certificate)
ISO 14001:2015, ISO 50001:2015, EPD Sweden. MIRTEC Greece, ICC USA, SKZ Germany, CSA Canada, ZIK Croatia, PCT Russia, ISS Serbia, for (GR) mechanical strengths of tube. KIWA Netherlands, MPA-NRW Germany for the permeability of oxygen. State General Laboratory, US NSF, WRAS United Kingdom, ZIK Croatia, PCT Russia, for the suitability of pipes in contact with drinking water.

30 years guarantee for pipe and 10 years for brass fittings for tightness the connections, covered by insurance company Generali for an amount of money up to $€ 3.000 .000$.


## ComoPex

